Non-Invasive Damage Detection and Structural Health Monitoring

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Abstract i

Acknowledgement ii

Declaration iii

Nomenclature iv

Table of Contents iv

List of Figures xiii

List of Tables xvi

CHAPTER 1 - INTRODUCTION 1

1.1. Introduction 1

1.2. Structural Dynamics and Modal Analysis 2

1.3. Analytical Models 3

1.4. Experimental Model 4

1.5. Scope of the Thesis 6

CHAPTER 2 – STRUCTURAL HEALTH MONITORING 10

2.1. Introduction 10

2.2. Vibration-based Damage Detection and Structural Health Monitoring 11

2.2.1. Frequency Changes 12

2.2.1.1 Sensing Methods for Damage Detection *18*

2.2.2. Mode Shapes Changes (MAC and COMAC) 21

2.2.2.1. Mode Shape Curvature *22*

2.2.3. Dynamic Flexibility 23

2.2.3.1. Changes in Measured Stiffness Matrix 23

2.2.4. Time Delay Estimation 24

2.2.5. Time-Frequency Analysis 25

2.2.5.1. Wavelets 25

2.2.5.2. Empirical Mode Decomposition 27

2.2.6. Finite Model Updating 28

2.2.6.1. Finite Element Modelling in the Context of Damage Identification 29

2.2.6.1.1. Modelling of Damage 31

2.2.6.2. Application of Model Updating Techniques to Damage Detection 34

2.2.7. Unsupervised Learning 41

2.2.7.1. Control Chart Analysis 41

2.2.7.2. Genetic Algorithms 42

2.2.7.3. Neural Networks 48

2.3. Summary 57

CHAPTER 3 – MODELLING OF COMPOSITE FAILURE MECHANISMS 60

3.1. Introduction 60

3.2. Composite Failure Modelling 61

3.2.1. Continuous Models 61

3.2.2. Discrete-Continuous Models 63

3.2.3. Discrete Models 64

3.2.4. Finite Element Method 65

3.2.5. Analogue Method 67

3.3. Finite Element Modelling of a 3-D Delaminated Composite Plate 68

3.3.1. Results 68

3.4. Conclusions 74

CHAPTER 4 – N0N-INVASIVE MEASUREMENT AND EXCITATION OF STRUCTURES 80

4.1 Introduction 80

4.2. Response Measurements 80

4.2.1. Accelerometers 81

4.2.2. Scanning Laser Doppler Vibrometry (SLDV) Non-Invasive Measurement 81

4.3. Non-Invasive Excitation 83

4.3.1. Electromagnetic Excitation 83

4.3.2. Laser Excitation 84

4.3.3. Acoustic Excitation *84*

4.3.3.1. Acoustic Reflector *85*

4.3.3.2. Theory of Reflector *86*

4.3.3.3. Pressure Amplitude at the Focus *87*

4.3.3.4. Influence of the Reflection Coefficient *89*

4.3.3.5. Pressure distribution in the plane of the second focus *90*

4.3.3.6. Experiment and Results *93*

4.3.3.7. Calibration *93*

4.3.3.8. Discussions of the Results *95*

4.3.3.9. Observations on Focussed acoustic Excitation *96*

4.3.4. Piezoelectric Excitation 97

4.3.4.1. Piezoelectric Equations *98*

4.3.4.2. Piezoelectric Actuator *99*

4.3.4.3. Static Models of Induced Strain Actuators Coupled with Intelligent structures *100*

4.3.4.4. Beam and Plate Analytical Models *101*

4.3.4.5. Laminate Equation *104*

4.3.4.6. Experimental Method *106*

4.3.4.7. Data Processing *107*

4.3.4.8. Finite Element Modelling *109*

4.3.4.9. Results and discussion *109*

4.4. Concluding Remarks 110

CHAPTER 5 – DATA COMPRETION USING NEURAL NETWORK 131

5.1 Introduction 131

5.2 Data Compression 132

5.2.1 RMS of the Normalised FRF 133

5.2.2 Least Squares Method of the FRF 134

5.2.3 Standard Deviation 136

5.3 Damage Detection Using Neural Networks 136

5.4 Brief Introduction to Neural Networks 136

5.4.1 The Neuron 138

5.4.2 Network Architectures.....139

5.4.2.1 Multilayer Perceptron Networks..... *140*

5.4.2.1.1 The Presentation Phase..... *140*

5.4.2.1.2 Back-propagation Learning Algorithm Error Function..... *142*

5.4.2.1.3 Neuronal Functions..... *143*

5.4.2.2 Radial Basis Function Networks..... *144*

5.4.3 The Learning Process.....146

5.5 Summary.....147

CHAPTER 6 – NEURAL NETWORKS GENERALISATION AND RESULTS 153

6.1 Introduction.....153

6.2 The Formal Model for Multilayer Perceptrons.....155

6.3 Nature of Network Generalisation.....155

6.4 Backpropagation Training.....157

6.4.1 Levenberg-Marquardt Optimisation.....157

6.5 Trained and Tested Data.....158

6.6 Conclusion.....161

CHAPTER 7 - CONCLUSIONS 170

7.1. Introduction.....170

7.2. Literature Survey.....170

7.3. Modelling of Composite Delamination.....170

7.4. Non-Invasive Measurement and Excitation of Structures 171

7.5. Vibration Based Damage Detection 171

7.6. Damage Detection Using Neural Network 172

7.7. Future Work 172

7.8. Concluding Remarks 173

REFERENCES 174

APPENDIX A 194

APPENDIX B 195