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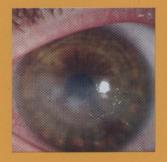
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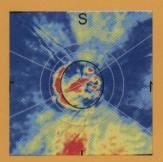
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• 647 Safety implications of vascular endothelial growth factor blockade for subjects receiving intravitreal antivascular endothelial growth factor therapies. Karl Csaky and Diana V. Do

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#### ORIGINAL ARTICLES

• 657 Angle-closure glaucoma-simpler answers to complex mechanisms: LXVI Edward Jackson Memorial Lecture. Harry A. Quigley

Several dynamic concepts explain angle-closure mechanisms that add to static, anatomic measures. Iris stroma loses volume on pupil dilation; angle-closure eyes lose less volume, contributing to meshwork obstruction. Plateau iris derives from insertional position of iris dilator into ciliary epithelium. The choroid expands and contracts, providing another factor that participates in angle-closure. Poor fluid conductivity through the vitreous is a mechanism of malignant glaucoma and aqueous misdirection is not a likely factor.

• 670 Three-year follow-up of the Tube Versus Trabeculectomy Study. Steven J. Gedde, Joyce C. Schiffman, William J. Feuer, Leon W. Herndon, James D. Brandt, and Donald L. Budenz, on behalf of the Tube Versus Trabeculectomy Study Group

The Tube Versus Trabeculectomy Study is a multicenter randomized clinical trial comparing the safety and efficacy of tube shunt surgery to trabeculectomy with mitomycin C in patients with previous ocular surgery. Tube shunt

