

circular storage tanks and silos

A. Ghali \ Second Edition



Contents

| | |
|---|------|
| <i>Preface to second edition</i> | xi |
| <i>Preface to first edition</i> | xiii |
| <i>The SI system of units and British equivalents</i> | xv |
| <i>Notation</i> | xvii |

PART I

Analysis

1

| | |
|---|-----------|
| 1 Introduction to the analysis of circular tanks | 3 |
| 1.1 Scope | 3 |
| 1.2 Basic assumptions | 4 |
| 1.3 General methods of structural analysis | 4 |
| 1.4 The displacement method | 5 |
| 1.5 The force method | 7 |
| 1.6 Flexibility and stiffness matrices | 8 |
| 1.7 Moment distribution | 9 |
| <i>1.7.1 Notation and sign convention</i> | 10 |
| <i>1.7.2 Steps of analysis</i> | 11 |
| 1.8 Adjusted stiffness and flexibility coefficients | 11 |
| 1.9 General | 13 |
| | |
| 2 Circular walls of constant thickness | 15 |
| 2.1 Introduction | 15 |
| 2.2 Beam-on-elastic-foundation analogy | 15 |
| 2.3 General solution of the differential equation of the deflection of a wall of constant thickness | 18 |
| 2.4 Characteristic parameters | 20 |
| 2.5 Stiffness and flexibility matrices | 21 |
| 2.6 End-rotational stiffness and carry-over factor | 24 |

| | | |
|----------|--|-----------|
| 2.7 | Fixed-end forces | 25 |
| 2.7.1 | <i>Uniform or linearly varying load</i> | 25 |
| 2.7.2 | <i>Concentrated load</i> | 26 |
| 2.7.3 | <i>Couple</i> | 28 |
| 2.8 | Semi-infinite beam on elastic foundation and simplified equations for long cylinders | 29 |
| 2.9 | Classification of beams on elastic foundation and circular walls as long or short | 32 |
| 2.10 | Examples | 32 |
| | <i>Example 2.1 Circular wall, hinged at the bottom</i> | 32 |
| | <i>Example 2.2 Circular wall, on bearing pads</i> | 34 |
| | <i>Example 2.3 Circular wall, with thickness change</i> | 35 |
| 2.11 | General | 39 |
| 3 | Circular walls of varying thickness | 40 |
| 3.1 | Introduction | 40 |
| 3.2 | Finite-difference equations | 41 |
| 3.3 | Boundary conditions and reactions | 45 |
| 3.4 | Generation of simultaneous equations | 47 |
| 3.5 | Sudden change in thickness | 47 |
| 3.6 | Examples | 48 |
| | <i>Example 3.1 Circular wall, on bearing pads, with linearly varying load</i> | 48 |
| | <i>Example 3.2 Circular wall, with bottom edge encastré and top edge hinged</i> | 50 |
| 3.7 | Flexibility and stiffness of circular walls of variable thickness | 52 |
| 3.8 | Effect of temperature | 53 |
| 3.9 | General | 57 |
| 4 | Design tables and examples of their use | 58 |
| 4.1 | Introduction | 58 |
| 4.2 | Description of design tables | 58 |
| 4.3 | Variables | 61 |
| 4.4 | Arbitrary edge conditions | 61 |
| 4.5 | Examples | 62 |
| | <i>Example 4.1 Circular wall of varying thickness, on bearing pads, with trapezoidal normal load</i> | 62 |
| | <i>Example 4.2 Circular wall, with circumferential prestressing tendons</i> | 64 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| <i>Example 4.3 Reinforced tank, on rigid foundation</i> | 67 |
| <i>Example 4.4 Circular wall, with variable thickness, subjected to temperature rise varying linearly through the thickness</i> | 72 |
| 4.6 Long cylinders | 79 |
| <i>Example 4.5 Circular wall, fixed at the base and free at the top</i> | 81 |
| 4.7 Poisson's ratio | 82 |
| 4.8 Beams on elastic foundations | 82 |
| 4.9 General | 84 |
| 5 Finite-element analysis | 85 |
| 5.1 Introduction | 85 |
| 5.2 Nodal displacements and nodal forces | 85 |
| 5.3 Transformation of stiffness matrix | 89 |
| 5.4 Displacement interpolations | 89 |
| 5.5 Stress resultants | 90 |
| 5.6 Stiffness matrix of individual element | 91 |
| 5.7 Analysis for effect of temperature | 92 |
| 5.8 Assemblage of stiffness matrices and load vectors | 93 |
| 5.9 Nodal forces | 95 |
| 5.10 Examples | 96 |
| <i>Example 5.1 Cylindrical wall, with uniform radial force on bottom edge</i> | 96 |
| <i>Example 5.2 Cylindrical wall, bottom edge encastré and top edge free, with temperature rise</i> | 98 |
| <i>Example 5.3 Circular plate, with outer edge encastré, subjected to uniform load</i> | 99 |
| <i>Example 5.4 Circular cylinder, monolithic with spherical dome</i> | 100 |
| 6 Time-dependent effects | 102 |
| 6.1 Introduction | 102 |
| 6.2 Creep and shrinkage of concrete | 102 |
| 6.3 Relaxation of prestressed steel | 106 |
| 6.4 Basic equations for stress and strain distributions in a homogeneous section | 106 |
| 6.5 Time-dependent stress and strain in a section | 109 |
| <i>6.5.1 Special case: section subjected to axial force only</i> | 112 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| <i>Example 6.1 Time-dependent stresses in a prestressed section: effect of presence of non-prestressed steel</i> | 114 |
| 6.6 Normal force N and bending moment M due to prestressing | 115 |
| 6.6.1 Circumferential prestressing | 116 |
| 6.6.2 Vertical prestressing of a circular-cylindrical wall | 117 |
| <i>Example 6.2 Internal forces due to vertical prestressing of a circular wall</i> | 118 |
| 6.7 Time-dependent internal forces | 119 |
| <i>Example 6.3 Time-dependent internal forces in a cylindrical wall on elastomeric pads</i> | 122 |
| <i>Example 6.4 Time-dependent internal forces in a cylindrical tank wall monolithic with base</i> | 126 |
| 7 Thermal stresses | 131 |
| 7.1 Introduction | 131 |
| 7.2 Effects of temperature variation in a cylindrical wall | 133 |
| 7.3 Linear temperature variation through wall thickness | 135 |
| 7.4 Thermal internal forces in deep tanks and silos | 135 |
| 7.4.1 Bottom edge encastré and top edge free | 136 |
| 7.4.2 Bottom edge hinged and top edge free | 136 |
| 7.4.3 Bottom edge free to slide and rotate and top edge free | 136 |
| <i>Example 7.1 Thermal stresses in a cylindrical concrete wall</i> | 137 |
| 7.5 Internal forces due to shrinkage of concrete | 142 |
| <i>Example 7.2 Shrinkage stresses in a cylindrical concrete wall</i> | 142 |
| 7.6 Significance of linear analysis | 145 |
| 8 Optimum design of prestressing | 146 |
| 8.1 Introduction | 146 |
| 8.2 Trapezoidal distribution of circumferential prestressing | 146 |
| <i>Example 8.1 Trapezoidal distribution of circumferential prestressing; cylindrical wall encastré at the bottom edge</i> | 148 |
| 8.3 Improved distribution of circumferential prestressing | 149 |
| <i>Example 8.2 Improved distribution of circumferential prestressing</i> | 150 |
| 8.4 Design objectives | 153 |
| 8.5 Design of circumferential prestress distribution | 154 |
| <i>Example 8.3 Design for distribution of circumferential prestressing</i> | 156 |

| | | |
|----------------|---|------------|
| 9 | Effects of cracking of concrete | 161 |
| 9.1 | Introduction | 161 |
| 9.2 | Stress and strain in a cracked section | 161 |
| 9.3 | Decompression forces | 162 |
| 9.4 | Equilibrium equations | 163 |
| 9.5 | Rectangular section analysis | 165 |
| 9.6 | Tension stiffening | 166 |
| 9.7 | Crack width | 167 |
| | <i>Example 9.1 Analysis of cracked prestressed section</i> | 169 |
| 9.8 | Time-dependent strain and stress in cracked sections | 173 |
| 9.9 | Influence of cracking on internal forces | 173 |
| 10 | Control of cracking in concrete tanks and silos | 176 |
| 10.1 | Introduction | 176 |
| 10.2 | Causes of cracking | 177 |
| 10.3 | Tensile strength of concrete | 177 |
| 10.4 | Force-induced cracking | 178 |
| | <i>10.4.1 Effect of prestressing</i> | 181 |
| | <i>Example 10.1 Hoop force versus elongation for a circular reinforced concrete ring</i> | 182 |
| 10.5 | Displacement-induced cracking | 184 |
| 10.6 | Cracking by bending: force-induced and displacement-induced | 186 |
| 10.7 | Motives for crack control | 187 |
| 10.8 | Means of controlling cracking | 188 |
| 10.9 | Minimum reinforcement to avoid yielding of reinforcement | 188 |
| 10.10 | Amount of reinforcement to limit crack width: displacement-induced cracking | 191 |
| | <i>Example 10.2 Reinforcement required to limit the width of cracks caused by temperature variation</i> | 192 |
| 10.11 | Change in steel stress at cracking | 193 |
| PART II | | |
| | Design tables | 197 |
| 11 | Tables for analysis of circular walls of thickness varying linearly from top to bottom | 199 |
| 12 | Tables for analysis of circular walls of thickness constant in upper part and varying linearly in lower three-tenths of height | 260 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| Appendix: Stiffness and fixed-end forces for circular and annular plates | 320 |
| A.1 Governing differential equation | 320 |
| A.2 Stiffness and fixed-end moments of circular plates | 321 |
| A.3 Stiffness of annular plates | 322 |
| A.4 Fixed-end forces of annular plates | 326 |
| A.5 Approximate analysis for annular plates | 327 |
| <i>Index</i> | 328 |