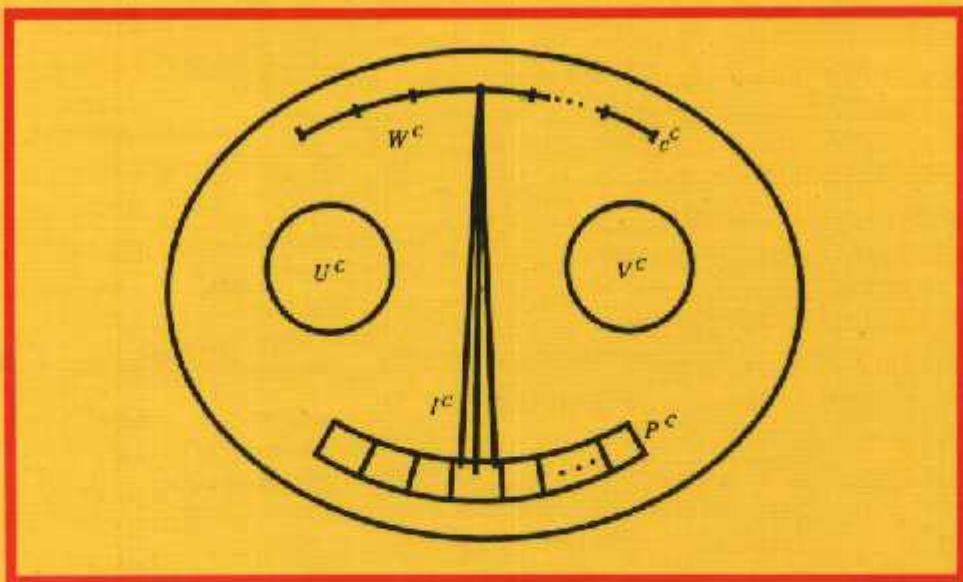


Undergraduate Texts in Mathematics

**H.-D. Ebbinghaus  
J. Flum  
W. Thomas**

# **Mathematical Logic**

**Second Edition**



**Springer**

# Contents

Preface	v
<b>PART A</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>I Introduction</b>	<b>3</b>
§1. An Example from Group Theory . . . . .	4
§2. An Example from the Theory of Equivalence Relations . . . . .	5
§3. A Preliminary Analysis . . . . .	6
§4. Preview . . . . .	8
<b>II Syntax of First-Order Languages</b>	<b>11</b>
§1. Alphabets . . . . .	11
§2. The Alphabet of a First-Order Language . . . . .	13
§3. Terms and Formulas in First-Order Languages . . . . .	15
§4. Induction in the Calculus of Terms and in the Calculus of Formulas . . . . .	19
§5. Free Variables and Sentences . . . . .	24
<b>III Semantics of First-Order Languages</b>	<b>27</b>
§1. Structures and Interpretations . . . . .	28
§2. Standardization of Connectives . . . . .	31
§3. The Satisfaction Relation . . . . .	32
§4. The Consequence Relation . . . . .	33
§5. Two Lemmas on the Satisfaction Relation . . . . .	40
§6. Some Simple Formalizations . . . . .	44
§7. Some Remarks on Formalizability . . . . .	48
§8. Substitution . . . . .	52

<b>IV A Sequent Calculus</b>	<b>59</b>
§1. Segment Rules . . . . .	60
§2. Structural Rules and Connective Rules . . . . .	62
§3. Derivable Connective Rules . . . . .	63
§4. Quantifier and Equality Rules . . . . .	66
§5. Further Derivable Rules and Sequents . . . . .	68
§6. Summary and Example . . . . .	69
§7. Consistency . . . . .	72
<b>V The Completeness Theorem</b>	<b>75</b>
§1. Henkin's Theorem . . . . .	75
§2. Satisfiability of Consistent Sets of Formulas (the Countable Case) . . . . .	79
§3. Satisfiability of Consistent Sets of Formulas (the General Case) . . . . .	82
§4. The Completeness Theorem . . . . .	85
<b>VI The Löwenheim-Skolem and the Compactness Theorem</b>	<b>87</b>
§1. The Löwenheim-Skolem Theorem . . . . .	87
§2. The Compactness Theorem . . . . .	88
§3. Elementary Classes . . . . .	91
§4. Elementarily Equivalent Structures . . . . .	94
<b>VII The Scope of First-Order Logic</b>	<b>99</b>
§1. The Notion of Formal Proof . . . . .	99
§2. Mathematics Within the Framework of First-Order Logic . . . . .	103
§3. The Zermelo-Fraenkel Axioms for Set Theory . . . . .	107
§4. Set Theory as a Basis for Mathematics . . . . .	110
<b>VIII Syntactic Interpretations and Normal Forms</b>	<b>115</b>
§1. Term-Reduced Formulas and Relational Symbol Sets . . . . .	115
§2. Syntactic Interpretations . . . . .	118
§3. Extensions by Definitions . . . . .	125
§4. Normal Forms . . . . .	128

<b>PART B</b>	<b>135</b>
<b>IX Extensions of First-Order Logic</b>	<b>137</b>
§1. Second-Order Logic . . . . .	138
§2. The System $\mathcal{L}_{\omega_1}$ . . . . .	142
§3. The System $\mathcal{L}_Q$ . . . . .	148
<b>X Limitations of the Formal Method</b>	<b>151</b>
§1. Decidability and Enumerability . . . . .	152
§2. Register Machines . . . . .	157
§3. The Halting Problem for Register Machines . . . . .	163
§4. The Undecidability of First-Order Logic . . . . .	167
§5. Trahtenbrot's Theorem and the Incompleteness of Second-Order Logic . . . . .	170
§6. Theories and Decidability . . . . .	173
§7. Self-Referential Statements and Gödel's Incompleteness Theorems . . . . .	181
<b>XI Free Models and Logic Programming</b>	<b>189</b>
§1. Herbrand's Theorem . . . . .	189
§2. Free Models and Universal Horn Formulas . . . . .	193
§3. Herbrand Structures . . . . .	198
§4. Propositional Logic . . . . .	200
§5. Propositional Resolution . . . . .	207
§6. First-Order Resolution (without Unification) . . . . .	218
§7. Logic Programming . . . . .	226
<b>XII An Algebraic Characterization of Elementary Equivalence</b>	<b>243</b>
§1. Finite and Partial Isomorphisms . . . . .	244
§2. Fraïssé's Theorem . . . . .	249
§3. Proof of Fraïssé's Theorem . . . . .	251
§4. Ehrenfeucht Games . . . . .	258

<b>XIII Lindström's Theorems</b>	<b>261</b>
§1. Logical Systems . . . . .	261
§2. Compact Regular Logical Systems . . . . .	264
§3. Lindström's First Theorem . . . . .	266
§4. Lindström's Second Theorem . . . . .	272
<b>References</b>	<b>277</b>
<b>Symbol Index</b>	<b>280</b>
<b>Subject Index</b>	<b>283</b>

What is a mathematical proof? How can proofs be justified? Are there limitations of provability? To what extent can machines carry out mathematical proofs?

This junior/senior level text focuses on these questions. The book starts with a thorough treatment of first-order logic and its role in the foundations of mathematics. It covers several advanced topics, not commonly treated in introductory texts, such as Trachtenbrot's undecidability theorem, Fraïssé's characterization of elementary equivalence, Lindström's theorem on the maximality of first-order logic, and the fundamentals of logic programming.

ISBN 0-387-94258-0

9 780387 942582 >

ISBN 0-387-94258-0  
ISBN 3-540-94258-0