

SECOND EDITION

ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES AND RADIATING SYSTEMS



EDWARD C. JORDAN / KEITH G. BALMAIN

CONTENTS

Chapter 1 FUNDAMENTALS OF ELECTROMAGNETIC ANALYSIS 1

- 1.01 Circuits and Fields, 1
- 1.02 Vector Analysis, 2
- 1.03 Physical Interpretation of Gradient, Divergence, and Curl, 10
- 1.04 Vector Relations in Other Co-ordinate Systems, 13
- 1.05 Integral Theorems, 17
- 1.06 The Dirac Delta, 18
- 1.07 Matrices, 21
- 1.08 Units and Dimensions, 22
- 1.09 Order of Magnitude of the Units, 27

Chapter 2 ELECTROSTATICS 29

- 2.01 Introduction, 29
- 2.02 Fundamental Relations of the Electrostatic Field, 29
- 2.03 Gauss's Law, 33
- 2.04 The Potential Function, 35
- 2.05 Field Due to a Continuous Distribution of Charge, 38
- 2.06 Equipotential Surfaces 40
- 2.07 Divergence Theorem, 43
- 2.08 Poisson's Equation and Laplace's Equation, 45
- 2.09 Capacitance, 51
- 2.10 Electrostatic Energy, 57
- 2.11 Conditions at a Boundary between Dielectrics, 61
- 2.12 Cylindrical and Spherical Harmonics, 63
- 2.13 The Electrostatic Uniqueness Theorem, 67
- 2.14 Far Field of a Charge Distribution, 68
- 2.15 Dirac Delta Representation for a Point Charge, 70
- 2.16 Dirac Delta Representation for an Infinitesimal Dipole, 71

Chapter 3 THE STEADY MAGNETIC FIELD 76

- 3.01 Theories of the Magnetic Field, 76
- 3.02 Magnetic Induction and Faraday's Law, 78
- 3.03 Magnetic Flux Density \mathbf{B} , 79
- 3.04 Magnetic Field Strength \mathbf{H} and Magnetomotive Force \mathcal{F} , 79
- 3.05 Ampere's Work Law in the Differential Vector Form, 82
- 3.06 Permeability μ , 85
- 3.07 Energy Stored in a Magnetic Field, 85

- 3.08 Ampere's Law for a Current Element, 86
- 3.09 Volume Distribution of Current and the Dirac Delta, 87
- 3.10 Ampere's Force Law, 88
- 3.11 Magnetic Vector Potential, 90
- 3.12 The Vector Potential (Alternative derivation), 92
- 3.13 The Far Field of a Current Distribution, 94
- 3.14 Analogies between Electric and Magnetic Fields, 96

Chapter 4 MAXWELL'S EQUATIONS 100

- 4.01 The Equation of Continuity for Time-Varying Fields, 101
- 4.02 Inconsistency of Ampere's Law, 101
- 4.03 Maxwell's Equations, 103
- 4.04 Conditions at a Boundary Surface, 105

Chapter 5 ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES 112

- 5.01 Solution for Free-space Conditions, 113
- 5.02 Uniform Plane-wave Propagation, 114
- 5.03 Uniform Plane Waves, 116
- 5.04 The Wave Equations for a Conducting Medium, 119
- 5.05 Sinusoidal Time Variations, 121
- 5.06 Conductors and Dielectrics, 127
- 5.07 Polarization, 130
- 5.08 Direction Cosines, 133
- 5.09 Reflection by a Perfect Conductor—Normal Incidence, 136
- 5.10 Reflection by a Perfect Conductor—Oblique Incidence, 139
- 5.11 Reflection by a Perfect Dielectric—Normal Incidence, 143
- 5.12 Reflection by a Perfect Insulator—Oblique Incidence, 144
- 5.13 Reflection at the Surface of a Conductive Medium, 150
- 5.14 Surface Impedance, 153
- 5.15 The Transmission-line Analogy, 155

Chapter 6 POYNTING VECTOR AND THE FLOW OF POWER 162

- 6.01 Poynting's Theorem, 162
- 6.02 Note on the Interpretation of $\mathbf{E} \times \mathbf{H}$, 169
- 6.03 Instantaneous, Average and Complex Poynting Vector, 170
- 6.04 Power Loss in a Plane Conductor, 173

Chapter 7 GUIDED WAVES 177

- 7.01 Waves between Parallel Planes, 177
- 7.02 Transverse Electric Waves ($E_z \equiv 0$), 180
- 7.03 Transverse Magnetic Waves ($H_z \equiv 0$), 183
- 7.04 Characteristics of TE and TM Waves, 185

- 7.05 Transverse Electromagnetic Waves, 187
- 7.06 Velocities of Propagation, 189
- 7.07 Attenuation in Parallel-plane Guides, 192
- 7.08 Wave Impedances, 196
- 7.09 Electric Field and Current Flow Within the Conductor, 200
- 7.10 Transmission Lines, 206
- 7.11 Circuit Representation of the Parallel-plane Transmission Line, 207
- 7.12 Parallel-plane Transmission Lines with Loss, 211
- 7.13 E and H about Long Parallel Cylindrical Conductors of Arbitrary Cross Section, 212
- 7.14 Transmission-line Theory, 215
- 7.15 Low-loss Radio Frequency and UHF Transmission Lines, 218
- 7.16 UHF Lines as Circuit Elements, 224
- 7.17 Transmission-line Charts, 232
- 7.18 Impedance Matching by Means of Stub Lines, 236

Chapter 8 WAVE GUIDES 244

- 8.01 Rectangular Guides, 244
- 8.02 Transverse Magnetic Waves in Rectangular Guides, 245
- 8.03 Transverse Electric Waves in Rectangular Guides, 249
- 8.04 Impossibility of TEM Wave in Wave Guides, 253
- 8.05 Bessel Functions, 254
- 8.06 Solution of the Field Equations: Cylindrical Co-ordinates, 257
- 8.07 TM and TE Waves in Circular Guides, 259
- 8.08 Wave Impedances and Characteristic Impedances, 262
- 8.09 Transmission-line Analogy for Wave Guides, 264
- 8.10 Attenuation Factor and Q of Wave Guides, 269
- 8.11 Dielectric Slab Wave Guide, 273

Chapter 9 INTERACTION OF FIELDS AND MATTER 277

- 9.01 Charged-Particle Equation of Motion, 278
- 9.02 Force and Energy, 282
- 9.03 Circular Motion in a Magnetic Field, 284
- 9.04 Crossed-field Motion of a Charged Particle, 286
- 9.05 Space-charge-limited Diode, 289
- 9.06 Plasma Oscillations, 292
- 9.07 Wave Propagation in a Plasma, 293
- 9.08 Polarization of Dielectric Materials, 297
- 9.09 Equivalent Volume and Surface Charges, 299
- 9.10 The Permittivity Concept, 301
- 9.11 Magnetic Polarization, 303
- 9.12 Equivalent Volume and Surface Currents, 303
- 9.13 The Permeability Concept, 305
- 9.14 Frequency Response of Dielectric Materials, 306

Chapter 10 RADIATION 311

- 10.01 Potential Functions and the Electromagnetic Field, 311
- 10.02 Potential Functions for Sinusoidal Oscillations, 316
- 10.03 The Alternating Current Element (or Oscillating Electric Dipole), 317
- 10.04 Power Radiated by a Current Element, 323
- 10.05 Application to Short Antennas, 325
- 10.06 Assumed Current Distribution, 326
- 10.07 Radiation from a Quarter-wave Monopole or Half-wave Dipole, 328
- 10.08 Sine Integral and Cosine Integral, 332
- 10.09 Electromagnetic Field Close to an Antenna, 333
- 10.10 Solution of the Potential Equations, 338
- 10.11 Far-field Approximation, 341

Chapter 11 ANTENNA FUNDAMENTALS 345

- 11.01 Introduction, 345
- 11.02 Network Theorems, 345
- 11.03 Directional Properties of Dipole Antennas, 353
- 11.04 Traveling-wave Antennas and Effect of the Point of Feed on Standing-wave Antennas, 356
- 11.05 Two-element Array, 359
- 11.06 Horizontal Patterns in Broadcast Arrays, 361
- 11.07 Linear Arrays, 362
- 11.08 Multiplication of Patterns, 365
- 11.09 Effect of the Earth on Vertical Patterns, 369
- 11.10 Binomial Array, 372
- 11.11 Antenna Gain, 374
- 11.12 Effective Area, 377
- 11.13 Antenna Terminal Impedance, 380
- 11.14 The Antenna as an Opened-out Transmission Line, 388
- 11.15 Practical Antennas and Methods of Excitation, 397
- 11.16 Transmission Loss between Antennas, 410
- 11.17 Antenna Temperature and Signal-to-Noise Ratio, 412
- 11.18 Space Communications, 417

Chapter 12 ANTENNA ARRAYS 422

- 12.01 The Mathematics of Linear Arrays, 422
- 12.02 Antenna Synthesis, 431
- 12.03 The Tchebyscheff Distribution, 438
- 12.04 Superdirective Arrays, 443
- 12.05 Radiation from a Current Sheet, 447
- 12.06 Wave Polarization, 456

Chapter 13 SECONDARY SOURCES AND APERTURE ANTENNAS 466

- 13.01 Magnetic Currents, 466
- 13.02 Duality, 469
- 13.03 Images of Electric and Magnetic Currents, 470
- 13.04 Electric and Magnetic Current Sheets as Sources, 472
- 13.05 Impressed and Induced Current Sources, 474
- 13.06 Reciprocity in Electromagnetic Field Theory, 479
- 13.07 The Induction and Equivalence Theorems, 485
- 13.08 Field of a Secondary or Huygens' Source, 488
- 13.09 Radiation from the Open End of a Coaxial Line, 490
- 13.10 Radiation through an Aperture in an Absorbing Screen, 493
- 13.11 Radiation through an Aperture in a Conducting Screen, 496
- 13.12 Fraunhofer and Fresnel Diffraction, 498
- 13.13 Radiation from Electromagnetic Horns, 503
- 13.14 Electromagnetic Theory, Geometrical Optics and Physical Optics, 505
- 13.15 Holography, 509
- 13.16 Complementary Screens and Slot Antennas, 513
- 13.17 Slot and Electric Dipole as a Dual Problem, 517
- 13.18 Babinet's Principle, 519
- 13.19 Slotted Cylinder Antennas, 523
- 13.20 Dipole and Slot Arrays around Cylinders, 527

Chapter 14 IMPEDANCE 535

- 14.01 Introduction, 535
- 14.02 Induced-emf Method of Calculating Impedance, 535
- 14.03 Mutual Impedance between Antennas, 536
- 14.04 Computation of Mutual Impedance, 537
- 14.05 Radiation Resistance by Induced-emf Method, 540
- 14.06 Reactance of an Antenna, 545
- 14.07 Equivalence of Induced-emf and Poynting Vector Methods, 548
- 14.08 Note on the Induced-emf Method, 550
- 14.09 The Self-Impedance Formula: Reciprocity Derivation, 554
- 14.10 Uniform Cylindrical Waves and the Infinitely Long Wire, 557
- 14.11 The Cylindrical Antenna Problem, 564
- 14.12 Spherical Waves, 568
- 14.13 Spherical Waves and the Biconical Antenna, 572
- 14.14 Equivalent Transmission-line and Terminal Impedance, 579
- 14.15 Impedance of Cylindrical Antennas, 585
- 14.16 Circuit Relations and Field Theory, 589
- 14.17 Derivation of Circuit Relations from Field Theory, 591

Chapter 15 PRINCIPLES OF BROADBAND ANTENNA DESIGN 601

- 15.01 Introduction, 601
- 15.02 Antenna Band Width, 602
- 15.03 Frequency-independent Antennas, 602
- 15.04 Log-periodic Antennas, 606
- 15.05 Array Theory for LP and FI Structures, 611
- 15.06 Other Types of Log-periodic Antennas, 619
- 15.07 General Observations, 625

Chapter 16 GROUND-WAVE PROPAGATION 628

- 16.01 Plane-earth Reflection, 629
- 16.02 Space Wave and Surface Wave, 635
- 16.03 The Surface Wave, 644
- 16.04 Elevated Dipole Antennas above a Plane Earth, 649
- 16.05 Wave Tilt of the Surface Wave, 654
- 16.06 Spherical-earth Propagation, 655
- 16.07 Tropospheric Wave, 657

Chapter 17 IONOSPHERIC PROPAGATION 667

- 17.01 Introduction, 667
- 17.02 The Ionosphere, 668
- 17.03 Effective ϵ and σ of an Ionized Gas, 670
- 17.04 Reflection and Refraction of Waves by the Ionosphere, 671
- 17.05 Regular and Irregular Variation of the Ionosphere, 678
- 17.06 Attenuation Factor for Ionospheric Propagation, 681
- 17.07 Sky-wave Transmission Calculations, 682
- 17.08 Effect of the Earth's Magnetic Field, 687
- 17.09 Wave Propagation in the Ionosphere, 689
- 17.10 Faraday Rotation and the Measurement of Total Electron Content, 693
- 17.11 Other Ionospheric Phenomena, 694

Chapter 18 ELECTROMAGNETIC THEORY AND SPECIAL RELATIVITY 700

- 18.01 Introduction, 700
- 18.02 Galileian Relativity, 701
- 18.03 Galileian Relativity and Electromagnetic Theory, 702
- 18.04 Transformation of Electric and Magnetic Fields, 705
- 18.05 Michelson-Morley Experiment, 707
- 18.06 The Lorentz Transformation, 708
- 18.07 Theory of Special Relativity, 709
- 18.08 Einstein's Definition of Simultaneity, 710
- 18.09 The Special and General Theories, 712

- 18.10 Transformation Relations for Systems in Relative Motion, 712
- 18.11 Derivation of Electromagnetic Relations from Theory of Special Relativity, 714
- 18.12 Coulomb's Law and the Lorentz Force, 716
- 18.13 Biot-Savart Law, 719
- 18.14 Ampere's Law for a Current Element, 720
- 18.15 Ampere's Force Law, 720
- 18.16 Faraday's Law, 720
- 18.17 Maxwell's Assumption and the Generalized Mmf Law, 723
- 18.18 Summary, 724

APPENDIX I 726

APPENDIX II 730

LIST OF SYMBOLS 735