

Volume 8
Number 11
1988

Advances in Space Research

SOLAR PHYSICS IN THE 1990s

Edited by D. F. Neidig
H. S. Hudson



Pergamon Press

CONTENTS

Chapter 1 — SCIENTIFIC PLANNING FOR THE SOLAR MAXIMUM AND BEYOND (Workshop XV)

Foreword	3
<i>Section 1. Science Reviews and Future Programmes</i>	
Outstanding Problems of Solar Flare Research <i>H. S. Hudson</i>	7
Future Optical Observations of Solar Flares <i>R. Falciani</i>	11
Past, Present and Future of Solar Radioastronomy <i>M. Pick and G. Trotter</i>	21
Quasi-Dedicated Millimeter Wave Imaging Observations of Solar Flares During Next Solar Maximum <i>M. R. Kundu</i>	33
Diagnostics of Solar Flares in the Far Infrared <i>P. Kaufmann</i>	39
High Resolution VLA-Nançay Observations of the Sun <i>A. Kerdraon, K. R. Lang, G. Trotter and R. F. Willson</i>	45
Simultaneous VLA-Satellite Observations of the Sun <i>K. R. Lang</i>	49
Coronal Loops, X-Ray Diagnostics <i>J. Sylwester</i>	55
X-Ray Spectroscopy of High Temperature Plasma in Solar Flares <i>J. L. Culhane</i>	67
Solar Observations During the Phobos Mission <i>B. Valníček and F. Fárnik</i>	77
Soft X-Ray Observations of Large-Scale Coronal Structures <i>Z. Svestka</i>	81
The Solar-A Mission <i>Y. Ogawara</i>	87
The Solar-A Soft X-Ray Telescope Experiment <i>L. Acton, M. Bruner, W. Brown, J. Lemen, T. Hirayama, S. Tsuneta, T. Watanabe and Y. Ogawara</i>	93
The SOHO Project: Coronal and Solar Wind Investigations <i>A. I. Poland and V. Domingo</i>	101
The SOHO Project: Helioseismology Investigations <i>V. Domingo and A. Poland</i>	109
The Global Oscillation Network Group (GONG) <i>J. W. Harvey, F. Hill, J. R. Kennedy, J. W. Leibacher and W. C. Livingston</i>	117

The FLARES 22 Program <i>M. E. Machado and M. Pick</i>	121
The US Max '91 Program of Flare Research at the Next Solar Maximum <i>B. R. Dennis</i>	129
<i>Section 2. Recent Scientific Results</i>	
The Relation between Convection Flows and Magnetic Structure at the Solar Surface <i>G. W. Simon, L. J. November, L. W. Acton, A. M. Title, T. D. Tarbell, K. P. Topka, R. A. Shine, S. H. Ferguson, N. O. Weiss and H. Zirin</i>	133
The Manifestation of Supergranulation Structures of Active Regions during Solar Flares <i>A. V. Borovik</i>	141
Post-Flare Loops: Formation and Velocity <i>B. Schmieder, P. Mein, J.-M. Malherbe and T. G. Forbes</i>	145
Coordinated Soft X-Ray and H α Observations of Solar Flares <i>D. M. Zarro, R. C. Canfield, T. R. Metcalf and J. R. Lemen</i>	149
Extreme Ultra-Violet Filtergrams and X-Ray Spectroscopy of Active Regions and Flares from TRC/XSST Rocket Campaigns <i>B. H. Foing, M. Martic, R. M. Bonnet, M. E. Bruner, L. W. Acton and W. A. Brown</i>	153
The Empirical Relationship of Peak Emission Measure and Temperature to Peak Flare X-Ray Flux During Solar Cycle 21 <i>H. A. Garcia</i>	157
Investigations of Turbulent and Directed Motions in Solar Flares <i>J. R. Lemen, A. Fludra and J. Jakimiec</i>	161
Coronal Temperature Diagnostics from High-Resolution Soft X-Ray Spectra <i>K. T. Strong, E. S. Claflin, J. R. Lemen and G. A. Linford</i>	167
A Statistical Study of Coronal Densities from X-Ray Line Ratios of Helium-Like Ions: Ne IX and Mg XI <i>G. A. Linford, J. R. Lemen and K. T. Strong</i>	173
Density Diagnostics of Solar Emission Lines from Nitrogen-Like Ions <i>B. N. Dwivedi and P. K. Raju</i>	179
Electron Densities in the Solar Atmosphere from EUV Emission Lines <i>B. N. Dwivedi</i>	185
Preliminary Results from the Coronal Magnetic Structures Observing Campaign (CoMStOC) <i>J. T. Schmelz, J. L. R. Saba, K. T. Strong and G. D. Holman</i>	189
The Nançay Multifrequency Radioheliograph: New Observations <i>C. Mercier, K.-L. Klein and G. Trotter</i>	193
An Investigation of a Giant Filament as Observed in May–July 1984: Comparison with Characteristics of a Large-Scale System of Magnetic Fields <i>S. A. Yazev and G. M. Khmyrov</i>	199
Magnetic Modelling of Giant HXIS Arches <i>R. A. Kopp and G. Poletto</i>	203

The Determination of Coronal Fieldline Connectivity from Photospheric Flare Observations <i>R. A. Kopp and G. Poletto</i>	209
MHD Simulation of Mass Injection: A Mechanism for the Formation of Active Region Loops <i>C.-C. Cheng and S. T. Wu</i>	215
Application of Similitude Principle to the Numerical Simulation of Solar Atmospheric Dynamics <i>S. T. Wu, S. Wang, A. H. Wang and M. Dryer</i>	221
<i>Chapter 2 — HIGH-ENERGY DETECTOR CALIBRATION AND OBSERVATION OF NON-THERMAL AND "SUPERHOT" SOURCES (Mtg E1)</i>	
High-Energy Detector Calibration and Observation of Non-Thermal and "Superhot" Sources <i>H. S. Hudson</i>	229
Intercomparison of Flare Observations with Two SMM Spectrometers: BCS and HXIS <i>J. Jakimiec, P. Preš, A. Fludra, R. D. Bentley, J. R. Lemen, R. Mewe, J. Schrijver and J. Sylwester</i>	231
Intercalibration of the Hard X-Ray Spectrometers on the PVO and ICE (ISEE-3) Spacecraft <i>S. R. Kane, R. W. Klebesadel, E. E. Fenimore and J. G. Laros</i>	241
MONEX High Energy Monitor on P78-1: Intercalibration with ISEE-3 X-Ray Spectrometer <i>S. R. Kane, P. B. Landecker and D. L. McKenzie</i>	251
Comparison of Hard X-Ray Spectra Obtained by Spectrometers on Hinotori and SMM and Detection of "Superhot" Component <i>N. Nitta</i>	259
Influence of the Energy Calibration of Broad-Band X-Ray Detectors on Determination of the Plasma Parameters <i>B. Sylwester, F. Farnik and J. Sylwester</i>	267
Review of Space Experiments Measuring Solar X-Rays and Comparison of their Results <i>B. Valníček and F. Fárník</i>	271
Author Index	279